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ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION**
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PERMITTEE

Tampa Electric Company
702 North Franklin Street
Tampa, Florida 33602

Authorized Representative:
Byron Burrows, Manager – Air Programs

Air Permit No. 0570039-070-AC
Permit Expires: January 1, 2018
Minor Air Construction Permit

Big Bend Station
Modification to Units 1 – 4
Natural Gas Igniters Project

PROJECT

This is the final air construction permit, which authorizes the installation and operation of two natural gas process heaters. The proposed work will be conducted at the existing Big Bend Station, which is an electric power facility categorized under Standard Industrial Classification No. 4911. The existing facility is located in Hillsborough County at 13031 Wyandotte Road in Apollo Beach, Florida. The UTM coordinates are Zone 17, 363.15 kilometers (km) East and 3074.91 km North.

This final permit is organized into the following sections: Section 1 (General Information); Section 2 (Administrative Requirements); Section 3 (Emissions Unit Specific Conditions); and Section 4 (Appendices). Because of the technical nature of the project, the permit contains numerous acronyms and abbreviations, which are defined in Appendix A of Section 4 of this permit.

STATEMENT OF BASIS

This air pollution construction permit is issued under the provisions of: Chapter 403 of the Florida Statutes (F.S.) and Chapters 62-4, 62-204, 62-210, 62-212, 62-296 and 62-297 of the Florida Administrative Code (F.A.C.). The permittee is authorized to conduct the proposed work in accordance with the conditions of this permit. This project is subject to the general preconstruction review requirements in Rule 62-212.300, F.A.C. and is not subject to the preconstruction review requirements for major stationary sources in Rule 62-212.400, F.A.C. for the Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD) of Air Quality.

Upon issuance of this final permit, any party to this order has the right to seek judicial review of it under Section 120.68 of the Florida Statutes by filing a notice of appeal under Rule 9.110 of the Florida Rules of Appellate Procedure with the clerk of the Department of Environmental Protection in the Office of General Counsel (Mail Station #35, 3900 Commonwealth Boulevard, Tallahassee, Florida, 32399-3000) and by filing a copy of the notice of appeal accompanied by the applicable filing fees with the appropriate District Court of Appeal. The notice must be filed within 30 days after this order is filed with the clerk of the Department.

Executed in Tallahassee, Florida

for Jeffrey F. Koerner, Program Administrator
Office of Permitting and Compliance
Division of Air Resource Management

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

The undersigned duly designated deputy agency clerk hereby certifies that this Air Permit package was sent by electronic mail, or a link to these documents made available electronically on a publicly accessible server, with received receipt requested before the close of business on the date indicated below to the following persons.

Mr. Byron Burrows, TEC: btburrows@tecoenergy.com
Mr. Robert Velasco, TEC: ravelasco@tecoenergy.com
Ms. Kelley Boatwright, SWD: kelley.m.boatwright@dep.state.fl.us
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Ms. Alisa Coe, Earth Justice: acoe@earthjustice.org
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Ms. Barbara Friday, DEP OPC: barbara.friday@dep.state.fl.us
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Clerk Stamp

FILING AND ACKNOWLEDGMENT FILED, on this date, pursuant to Section 120.52(7), Florida Statutes, with the designated agency clerk, receipt of which is hereby acknowledged.

SECTION 1. GENERAL INFORMATION

FACILITY DESCRIPTION

Tampa Electric Company (TEC) Big Bend Station is a nominal 1,892 megawatt (MW) electric generation facility. This facility consists of four fossil fuel fired boiler electrical generating Units 1 – 4 (EU 001 – EU 004); four steam turbines electrical generators (STEG); two simple-cycle combustion turbine (SCCT) 4A and 4B (EU 041 and EU 042) sharing a common electrical generator; solid fuels, fly ash, limestone, gypsum, slag, bottom ash storage and handling facilities; and, fuel oil storage tanks.

Units 1 through 4 have a combined electrical generating output of 1,821 MW. Units 1 through 3 each have a design electrical generating capacity of 445 MW. Unit 4 has a design electrical generating capacity of 486 MW. The fuel fired in all four units consists of coal, or a coal/petroleum coke blend containing a maximum of 20% petroleum coke by weight, or coal blended with coal residual generated from the Polk Power Station, or a coal/petroleum coke blend further blended with coal residual generated from the Polk Power Station, and on-site generated fly ash. In addition to the fuels allowed to be burned during normal operation, each unit burns new No. 2 fuel oil during startup, shutdown, flame stabilization, and during the startup of an additional solid fuel mill on an already operating unit.

For each unit, nitrogen oxide (NO_x) emissions are controlled by low-NO_x burners (LNB) and a selective catalytic reduction (SCR) system. Unit 4 also has a separated over fire air system (SOFA) system to further control NO_x emissions. Particulate matter (PM) emissions are controlled by a dry electrostatic precipitator (ESP) while sulfur dioxide (SO₂) emissions are controlled by wet flue gas desulfurization (FGD) system on each unit. Continuous opacity monitoring systems (COMS) are used to measure opacity. Units 1 through 3 are equipped with continuous emissions monitoring systems (CEMS) to measure NO_x, SO₂, and carbon dioxide (CO₂). Unit 4 is equipped with CEMS to measure carbon monoxide (CO), NO_x, SO₂, and CO₂. These units began operation in 1970 (Unit 1), 1973 (Unit 2), 1976 (Unit 3), and 1985 (Unit 4).

The SCCT 4A and 4B (EU 041 and EU 042) consist of one PWPS FT8-3® SwiftPac® aero-derivative SCCT-electrical generator to operate in simple cycle mode. The SwiftPac® consists of two combustion turbines coupled to one common generator having a nominal gross generation capacity of 62 MW. Each SCCT is allowed to fire pipeline-quality natural gas and ultra-low sulfur distillate (ULSD) fuel oil. Each SCCT is equipped with water injection to minimize NO_x emissions and an oxidation catalyst to minimize CO and volatile organic compounds (VOC) emissions.

PROPOSED PROJECT

TEC is requesting authorization to install two natural gas fired process heaters. This project is a modification to Permit No. 0570039-065-AC which was natural gas igniter's project for Units 1 – 4 at the Big Bend Station. During construction of the igniter project TEC determined that process heaters would be necessary to maintain the temperature above the dew point to prevent condensation in the pipeline during conveyance to the Big Bend Station. Each process heater will fire natural gas and has a heat input rate of 6 million British thermal units per hour (MMBtu/hour) which will be used to increase the temperature of the pipeline natural gas from 60 degrees Fahrenheit (°F) to 90°F. Each process heater will have a stack diameter of 24-inches and a stack height of 27.1 feet. Initially, only one process heater will be installed. The second process heater will be installed in approximately 2 years.

The following existing emissions units (EU) will be affected by this project.

EU ID	Emission Unit Description
001	Fossil Fuel Fired Steam Generator Unit No. 1
002	Fossil Fuel Fired Steam Generator Unit No. 2
003	Fossil Fuel Fired Steam Generator Unit No. 3
004	Fossil Fuel Fired Steam Generator Unit No. 4

SECTION 1. GENERAL INFORMATION

This project will add the following emissions unit.

EU ID	Emission Unit Description
051	Two Process Heaters (6 MMBtu/hour)

FACILITY REGULATORY CLASSIFICATION

- The facility is a major source of hazardous air pollutants (HAP).
- The facility operates units subject to the acid rain provisions of the Clean Air Act.
- The facility is a Title V major source of air pollution in accordance with Chapter 62-213, F.A.C.
- The facility is a major stationary source in accordance with Rule 62-212.400, F.A.C. for the Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD) of Air Quality.
- The facility does operate units subject to the New Source Performance Standards (NSPS) of 40 Code of Federal (CFR) 60.
- The facility does operate units subject to the National Emissions Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants (NESHAP) of 40 CFR 63.
- The facility operates units subject to the Acid Rain provisions of the Clean Air Act.
- The facility operates units subject to the Federal Clean Air Interstate Rule (CAIR) in accordance with Rule 62-296.470, F.A.C.

RELEVANT DOCUMENTS

Several documents shown in the following link are not a part of this permit, but helped form the basis for this permitting action. Documents related to this permitting action are posted under Permit No. 0570040-070-AC at the following web site address: <http://appprod.dep.state.fl.us/air/emission/apds/default.asp>

SECTION 2. ADMINISTRATIVE REQUIREMENTS

1. Permitting Authority: The permitting authority for this project is the Office of Permitting and Compliance in the Division of Air Resource Management of the Department of Environmental Protection (Department). The Office of Permitting and Compliance mailing address is 2600 Blair Stone Road (MS #5505), Tallahassee, Florida 32399-2400.
2. Compliance Authority: All documents related to compliance activities such as reports, tests, and notifications shall be submitted to the Environmental Protection Commission of Hillsborough County at: 3629 Queen Palm Drive, Tampa, Florida 33619. Phone: (813) 627-2600.
3. Appendices: The following Appendices are attached as a part of this permit: Appendix A (Citation Formats and Glossary of Common Terms); Appendix B (General Conditions); Appendix C (Common Conditions); Appendix D (Common Testing Requirements); Appendix E (NESHAP Subpart A); and Appendix F (NESHAP Subpart DDDDD).
4. Applicable Regulations, Forms and Application Procedures: Unless otherwise specified in this permit, the construction and operation of the subject emissions units shall be in accordance with the capacities and specifications stated in the application. The facility is subject to all applicable provisions of: Chapter 403, F.S.; and Chapters 62-4, 62-204, 62-210, 62-212, 62-213, 62-296 and 62-297, F.A.C. Issuance of this permit does not relieve the permittee from compliance with any applicable federal, state, or local permitting or regulations.
5. New or Additional Conditions: For good cause shown and after notice and an administrative hearing, if requested, the Department may require the permittee to conform to new or additional conditions. The Department shall allow the permittee a reasonable time to conform to the new or additional conditions, and on application of the permittee, the Department may grant additional time. [Rule 62-4.080, F.A.C.]
6. Modifications: The permittee shall notify the Compliance Authority upon commencement of construction. No new emissions unit shall be constructed and no existing emissions unit shall be modified without obtaining an air construction permit from the Department. Such permit shall be obtained prior to beginning construction or modification. [Rules 62-210.300(1) and 62-212.300(1)(a), F.A.C.]
7. Construction and Expiration. The expiration date shown on the first page of this permit provides time to complete the physical construction activities authorized by this permit, complete any necessary compliance testing, and obtain an operation permit. Notwithstanding this expiration date, all specific emissions limitations and operating requirements established by this permit shall remain in effect until the facility or emissions unit is permanently shut down. For good cause, the permittee may request that that a permit be extended. Pursuant to Rule 62-4.080(3), F.A.C., such a request shall be submitted to the Permitting Authority in writing before the permit expires. [Rules 62-4.070(4), 62-4.080 & 62-210.300(1), F.A.C.]
8. Source Obligation:
 - a. At such time that a particular source or modification becomes a major stationary source or major modification (as these terms were defined at the time the source obtained the enforceable limitation) solely by virtue of a relaxation in any enforceable limitation which was established after August 7, 1980, on the capacity of the source or modification otherwise to emit a pollutant, such as a restriction on hours of operation, then the requirements of subsections 62-212.400(4) through (12), F.A.C., shall apply to the source or modification as though construction had not yet commenced on the source or modification.
 - b. At such time that a particular source or modification becomes a major stationary source or major modification (as these terms were defined at the time the source obtained the enforceable limitation) solely by exceeding its projected actual emissions, then the requirements of subsections 62-212.400(4) through (12), F.A.C., shall apply to the source or modification as though construction had not yet commenced on the source or modification.

[Rule 62-212.400(12), F.A.C.]

SECTION 2. ADMINISTRATIVE REQUIREMENTS

9. Application for Title V Permit: This permit authorizes construction of the permitted emissions units and initial operation to determine compliance with Department rules. A Title V air operation permit is required for regular operation of the permitted emissions unit. The permittee shall apply for a Title V air operation permit at least 90 days prior to expiration of this permit, but no later than 180 days after commencing operation. To apply for a Title V operation permit, the applicant shall submit the appropriate application form, compliance test results, and such additional information as the Department may by law require. The application shall be submitted to the appropriate Permitting Authority with copies to the Compliance Authority. [Rules 62-4.030, 62-4.050, 62-4.220 and Chapter 62-213, F.A.C.]

SECTION 3. EMISSIONS UNIT SPECIFIC CONDITIONS

B. Fossil Fuel Fired Steam Generator Units 1 – 4 (EU 001 – EU 004) and Process Heaters (EU 051)

This section of the permit addresses the following emissions units.

EU ID	Emission Unit Description
001	Fossil Fuel Fired Steam Generator Unit No. 1
002	Fossil Fuel Fired Steam Generator Unit No. 2
003	Fossil Fuel Fired Steam Generator Unit No. 3
004	Fossil Fuel Fired Steam Generator Unit No. 4
051	Two Process Heaters (6 MMBtu/hour)

{Permitting Note: In accordance with Rule 62-212.400(12), F.A.C., other emissions standards and performance restrictions specified in this permit allow the emission units to avoid PSD preconstruction review for NO_x. The process heaters are regulated under NESHAP Subpart DDDDD (Major Sources: Industrial, Commercial, and Institutional Boilers and Process Heaters) of 40 CFR 63 adopted and incorporated by reference in Rule 62-204.800, F.A.C.; and, Rule 62-296.406, F.A.C. (Fossil Fuel Steam Generators with Less than 250 MMBtu/hour Heat Input, New and Existing Emission Units).}

PREVIOUS APPLICABLE REQUIREMENTS

1. Other Permits: The conditions of this permit supplement all previously issued air construction and operation permits for these emissions units. Unless otherwise specified, these conditions are in addition to all other applicable permit conditions and regulations. [Rule 62-4.070, F.A.C.]

EQUIPMENT

2. Process Heaters: The permittee is authorized to install and operate two process heaters (TERI Model No. 7500, or equivalent) that will fire natural gas with a design heat input rate of 6 million British Thermal Units per hour (MMBtu/hr). Each process heater shall be equipped with a gas flow meter to monitor the actual natural gas flow rate to each process heater.

[Design and Application; and, Rule 62-212.400(12), F.A.C. to avoid PSD preconstruction review for NO_x]

PERFORMANCE RESTRICTIONS

3. Permitted Capacity: The process heaters are designed with a maximum heat input rate of 6 MMBtu/hr. [Design and Application; and, Rule 62-210.200(PTE), F.A.C.]
4. Authorized Fuel: The process heaters shall fire only pipeline natural gas. [Application; and, Rule 62-210.200(PTE), F.A.C.]
5. Hours of Operation: The hours of operation for the process heaters are not limited (8,760 hours per year). [Rule 62-210.200(PTE), F.A.C.]
6. Applicable NESHAP Provisions: The process heaters are subject to, and shall comply with, the applicable provisions in NESHAP Subpart A (General Provisions) and NESHAP Subpart DDDDD (Major Sources: Industrial, Commercial, and Institutional Boilers and Process Heaters) of 40 CFR 63, which are identified in Appendix E and F of this permit. [NESHAP Subparts A and DDDDD in 40 CFR 63; and, Rule 62-204.800, F.A.C.]

EMISSIONS STANDARDS

7. Visible Emissions: Visible Emissions from each process heater shall not exceed 20% opacity except for either one six-minute period per hour during which opacity shall not exceed 27%, or one two-minute period per hour during which opacity shall not exceed 40%. [Rule 62-296.406(1), F.A.C.]

SECTION 3. EMISSIONS UNIT SPECIFIC CONDITIONS

B. Fossil Fuel Fired Steam Generator Units 1 – 4 (EU 001 – EU 004) and Process Heaters (EU 051)

8. NO_x Emissions Cap: The emissions of NO_x from the combustion sources in this project (EU 001 - EU 004 and EU 051, combined) shall not exceed 39.1 tons per consecutive 12 months. Compliance with this NO_x emissions cap shall be demonstrated on a 12-month annual total basis using the following equation:

$$[\text{Units } 1 - 4_{\text{CEMS}}] + [(EF_{\text{heater}}/NG_{\text{HHV}})(6 \times 10^6 \text{ Btu/hour})(\text{ton}/2000 \text{ lb})(\text{Heater}_{1\text{hours}} + \text{Heater}_{2\text{hours}})] \leq 39.1 \text{ TPY, NO}_x$$

Where:

Units 1 – 4_{CEMS} = Rolling 12-month total of combined NO_x emissions in TPY from Units 1-4 from data collected from the CEMS during all operating modes minus baseline emissions of 4,700.4 TPY.

EF_{heater} = NO_x emission factor from AP-42, Table 1.4-1 (100 pound/10⁶ standard cubic feet (lb/10⁶ scf)).

NG_{HHV} = Natural gas higher heating value (HHV) in Btu/scf.

Heater_{hours} = Rolling 12-month total of operating hours for each process heater (EU 051)

If necessary, the permittee shall adjust the operation of the process heaters to comply with the NO_x emissions cap. [Rule 62-212.400(12), F.A.C. to avoid PSD preconstruction review for NO_x]

9. PM Emissions: The emissions of PM shall be minimized by firing natural gas exclusively. Compliance with the visible emission limitation shall serve as indicators of good combustion. [Rule 62-296.406(2)(BACT), F.A.C.]
10. SO₂ Emissions: The emissions of SO₂ shall be minimized by firing natural gas exclusively. [Rule 62-296.406(3)(BACT), F.A.C.]

TESTING AND COMPLIANCE REQUIREMENTS

11. Initial Compliance Tests: Each process heater shall be tested to demonstrate initial compliance with the emissions standards for NO_x. The initial tests shall be conducted within 60 days after achieving permitted capacity, but not later than 180 days after initial operation of the unit. [Rules 62-4.070(3), 62-212.400(12), F.A.C. to avoid PSD preconstruction review for NO_x and 62-297.310(7)(a)1, F.A.C.]
12. Annual Compliance Test: During each federal fiscal year (October 1st to September 30th), the emissions unit shall be tested to demonstrate compliance with the emissions standards for opacity. [Rule 62-297.310(7)(a)4, F.A.C.]
13. Test Requirements: The permittee shall notify the Compliance Authority in writing at least 15 days prior to any required tests. Tests shall be conducted in accordance with the applicable requirements specified in Appendix D (Common Testing Requirements) of this permit. [Rule 62-297.310(7)(a)9, F.A.C.]
14. Test Methods: Required tests shall be performed in accordance with the following reference methods.

Method	Description of Method and Comments
1-4	Traverse Points, Velocity and Flow Rate, Gas Analysis, and Moisture Content
7E	Determination of Nitrogen Oxide Emissions from Stationary Sources
9	Visual Determination of the Opacity of Emissions from Stationary Sources

The above methods are described in Appendix A of 40 CFR 60 and are adopted by reference in Rule 62-204.800, F.A.C. No other methods may be used unless prior written approval is received from the Department. [Rules 62-204.800 and 62-297.100, F.A.C.; and Appendix A of 40 CFR 60]

MONITORING REQUIREMENTS

15. Gas Flow Meter: Each process heater shall be equipped with a gas flow meter to monitor the actual natural gas flow rate to each process heater. [Rule 62-4.070(3), F.A.C.]

SECTION 3. EMISSIONS UNIT SPECIFIC CONDITIONS

B. Fossil Fuel Fired Steam Generator Units 1 – 4 (EU 001 – EU 004) and Process Heaters (EU 051)

RECORDS AND REPORTS

16. Work Practice Standards: Each process heater shall conduct a biennial tune-up every 2-years and maintain on-site and submit, if requested by the Department, an annual report in accordance with NESHAP Subpart DDDDD of 40 CFR 63. All recordkeeping requirements shall meet the following:
- Your records must be in a form suitable and readily available for expeditious review.
 - You must keep each record for 5 years following the date of each occurrence, measurement, maintenance, corrective action, report, or record.
 - You must keep each record on site, or they must be accessible from on site (for example, through a computer network), for at least 2-years after the date of each occurrence, measurement, maintenance, corrective action, report, or record. You can keep the records off site for the remaining 3 years.

[NESHAP Subparts A and DDDDD in 40 CFR 63; and, Rule 62-204.800, F.A.C.]

17. Operational Records: To demonstrate compliance with the operational restrictions in Specific Condition 3 and the NO_x emission cap in Specific Condition 8, the permittee shall establish and maintain the following records when natural gas is fired in the process heaters:
- Within ten calendar days following each month, the permittee shall observe and record the total monthly number of hours of operation of each process heater;
 - Record daily the natural gas heat input rate (MMBtu/hour) of each process heater;
 - Record daily the natural gas heating value, which shall be obtained from the natural gas transmission company and kept on file and made available to the Department upon request;
 - Record the calculated monthly and 12-month annual total emissions of NO_x to demonstrate compliance with the emissions cap.

[Rules 62-4.070(3), F.A.C.]

18. Actual Emissions Reporting: This permit is based on an analysis that compared baseline actual emissions with projected actual emissions and avoided the requirements of subsection 62-212.400(4) through (12), F.A.C. for several pollutants. Therefore, pursuant to Rule 62-212.300(1)(e), F.A.C., the permittee is subject to the following monitoring, reporting and recordkeeping provisions.
- The permittee shall monitor the emissions of any PSD pollutant that the Department identifies could increase as a result of the construction or modification and that is emitted by any emissions unit that could be affected; and, using the most reliable information available, calculate and maintain a record of the annual emissions, in tons per year on a calendar year basis, for a period of 5 years following the year in which resumption of regular operations after the change occurred. Emissions shall be computed in accordance with the provisions in Rule 62-210.370, F.A.C., which are provided in Appendix C of this permit.
 - The permittee shall report to the Department within 60 days after the end of each calendar year during the 5-year period setting out the unit's annual emissions during the calendar year that preceded submission of the report. The report shall contain the following:
 - The name, address and telephone number of the owner or operator of the major stationary source;
 - The annual emissions calculations pursuant to the provisions of 62-210.370, F.A.C., which are provided in Appendix C of this permit;
 - If the emissions differ from the preconstruction projection, an explanation as to why there is a difference; and
 - Any other information that the owner or operator wishes to include in the report.
 - The information required to be documented and maintained pursuant to subparagraphs 62-212.300(1)(e)1

SECTION 3. EMISSIONS UNIT SPECIFIC CONDITIONS

B. Fossil Fuel Fired Steam Generator Units 1 – 4 (EU 001 – EU 004) and Process Heaters (EU 051)

and 2, F.A.C., shall be submitted to the Department, which shall make it available for review to the general public.

- d. The permittee shall compute and report annual emissions in accordance with Rule 62-210.370(2), F.A.C. as provided by Appendix C of this permit. For this project, the permittee shall use the following methods in reporting the actual annual NO_x emissions for Units 1 – 4 and the process heaters, combined:
- (1) When calculating the actual annual emissions of NO_x for the process heaters, the permittee shall use the following information obtained from the process heaters: the heat input rates; the total hours of operation of each process heater; and, the NO_x emission factor (AP-42, Table 1.4-1 - 100 lb/10⁶ scf) used in this application. The total actual annual NO_x emissions from the process heaters shall be added to the NO_x CEMS data from Units 1 - 4 to determine and report the actual annual emissions of NO_x from this project.
 - (2) The permittee shall use data collected from the CEMS to determine and report the actual annual emissions of NO_x for Units 1 – 4 during all operating modes specified in Air Construction Permit No. 0570039-065-AC.
 - (3) Unless otherwise approved by the Department, the permittee shall use the same emissions factors for reporting the actual annual emissions of NO_x for Units 1 – 4 as used in Air Construction Permit No. 0570039-065-AC application to establish baseline emissions.
 - (4) As defined in Rule 62-210.370(2), F.A.C., the permittee shall use a more accurate methodology if it becomes available.

{Permitting Note: Baseline emissions of NO_x were determined to be 4,700.4 tons/year.}

[Application; and, Rules 62-212.300(1)(e) and 62-210.370, F.A.C.]