



P.O. Box 078768, West Palm Beach, FL 33407-0768
5500 Village Blvd.

FEDERAL EXPRESS

April 25, 1991

Ms. Cindy Phillips
State of Florida Department of Environmental Regulation
2600 Blair Stone Road
Tallahassee, Florida 32301

RE: **Sanford Plant, Unit No. 4**
Orimulsion Test Burn
Weekly Compliance Reports - April 15-21, 1991

Dear Ms. Phillips:

As required by the specific conditions of the Department's permit and Order authorizing the Orimulsion Test Burn, enclosed please find the compliance reports for the week of April 15-21, 1991 as follows:

<u>Required in</u> <u>Specific Condition No.</u>	<u>Report Title</u>
8h & 8i (Order Condition No. 15)	Burn Schedule/Fuel Usage/Full Power Burn Days
8j (Order Condition No. 15)	Daily Opacity Logs
8j (Order Condition No. 15)	Summary - Opacity CEM 6-min. Averages
(Order Condition No. 18)	Opacity Research Status Report

Sanford Plant, Unit No. 4
Orimulsion Test Burn
Weekly Compliance Reports
Page 2

For your convenience, we have compiled all the above reports into one booklet. This format will be repeated for each reporting cycle throughout the Orimulsion Test Burn.

If you have any questions, please call me at (407) 697-6926.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Elsa A. Bishop".

Elsa A. Bishop
Senior Environmental Coordinator
Florida Power & Light Company

EAB:jm

Enclosure

cc: Mr. A. Alexander - DER/Orlando (w/o encl.)



P.O. Box 078768, West Palm Beach, FL 33407-0768
5500 Village Blvd.

FEDERAL EXPRESS

April 25, 1991

Mr. A. Alexander, Deputy Assistant Secretary
State of Florida Department of Environmental Regulation
Central Florida District
3319 Maguire Blvd., Suite 232
Orlando, Florida 32802

RE: **Sanford Plant, Unit No. 4**
Orimulsion Test Burn
Weekly Compliance Reports - April 15-21, 1991

Dear Mr. Alexander:

As required by the specific conditions of the Department's permit and Order authorizing the Orimulsion Test Burn, enclosed please find the compliance reports for the week of April 15-21, 1991 as follows:

<u>Required in</u> <u>Specific Condition No.</u>	<u>Report Title</u>
8h & 8i (Order Condition No. 15)	Burn Schedule/Fuel Usage/Full Power Burn Days
8j (Order Condition No. 15)	Daily Opacity Logs
8j (Order Condition No. 15)	Summary - Opacity CEM 6-min. Averages
(Order Condition No. 18)	Opacity Research Status Report

Temporary 80% thru 5/31/91

Sanford PLANT
 DAILY OPACITY EMISSIONS REPORT
 Form 4954 (Non-Stocked) Rev. 2/84

UNIT NO. DATE
 4 (80% Orimulsion) 4-17-91

SIX MINUTE INTERVALS											Six Minute Intervals > 80%	
Time	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	This Hour	Last 24 Hours
12MN											12MN	
1AM											1AM	
2											2	
3										B-190	3	1
4	B-192										4	1
5											5	
6							82				6	1
7						8302	8202	8202	8302		7	4
8											8	
9											9	
10					8502	8502			8802		10	3
11											11	
12N											12N	
1P							8102				1P	2
2				8002	8002	8202	8202	8202	8102		2	6
3											3	
4											4	
5										8802	5	1
6		8102				8102					6	2
7								8102			7	1
8		8102						8102		8002	8	3
9											9	
10											10	
11				8202							11	1

A MALFUNCTION

MALFUNCTION

- * 1 Monitor Out of Service
- * 2 Burner Problem
- * 3 Control Problem
- * 4 Other

B START-UP/SHUT-DOWN

- 1 Start-Up
- 2 Shut-Down

C LOAD CHANGE/SOOT-BLOWING

- * 1 Rapid Load Change
- * 2 Soot-blowing
- * 3 Liming Boiler
- * 4 Cleaning Air Pre-heater

A rapid load change is defined as a change that occurs at the rate of 0.5% per minute or more and exceeds 10% of the units rated capacity and occurs when the unit is operating at greater than 10% of rated capacity, excluding startup and shutdown.

INSTRUCTIONS

Fill in the opacity and reason code or codes in the appropriate box whenever the opacity exceeds 20% for any 6 minute period on the recorder. Example: 50A3 indicates an opacity reading of 50% attributed to control problems.

Use the comment column where additional explanation is appropriate.

Document chart lab will provide reason codes

Temporary 80% thru 5/31/91

Sanford PLANT
DAILY OPACITY EMISSIONS REPORT
 Form 4954 (Non-Stocked) Rev. 2/84

UNIT NO. _____ DATE **THU APR 18 1991**
4/80% Oprimulsion

SIX MINUTE INTERVALS											Six Minute Intervals > 80%		
Time	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	This Hour	Last 24 Hours	
12MN											12MN	0	
1AM											1AM	0	
2											2	0	
3											3	0	
4	83 ⁰²							90 ⁰²	95 ⁰²		4	3	3
5											5	0	3
6				81 ⁰²	82 ⁰²	86 ⁰²	84 ⁰²	86 ⁰²	88 ⁰²	88 ⁰²	6	7	10
7	81 ⁰²	82 ⁰²	88 ⁰²	93 ⁰²	86 ⁰²	90 ⁰²		89 ⁰²			7	7	17
8											8		
9					84 ⁰⁴	93 ⁰⁴	97 ⁰⁴	93 ⁰⁴	83 ⁰⁴		9	5	22
10					80.5 ⁰⁴	81 ⁰⁴	85 ⁰⁴	87 ⁰⁴	93 ⁰⁴	95 ⁰⁴	10	6	28
11	86 ⁰⁴	88 ⁰⁴	90 ⁰⁴	84 ⁰⁴							11	4	32
12N											12N		
1P											1P		
2											2		
3											3		
4											4		
5											5		
6											6		
7											7		
8											8		
9									81 ⁰²		9	1	33
10									83 ⁰²	82 ⁰²	10	2	35
11	80 ⁰²	82 ⁰²	84 ⁰²	91 ⁰²	83 ⁰²				80 ⁰²	82 ⁰²	11	7	42

A MALFUNCTION

MALFUNCTION

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Temporary 80% thru 5/31/91

Sanford PLANT
DAILY OPACITY EMISSIONS REPORT
 Form 4954 (Non-Stocked) Rev. 2/84

FRI APR 19 1991

UNIT NO.	DATE
4 (80% Opimulsion)	

SIX MINUTE INTERVALS											Six Minute Intervals > 80%		
Time	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	This Hour	Last 24 Hours	
12MN										81 c2	12MN	1	1
1AM											1AM		
2											2		
3				83 c2	81 c2	81 c2		82 c2	86 c2	86 c2	3	6	7
4				82 c2			85 c2		82 c2	83 c2	4	4	11
5	85 c2										5	1	12
6											6		
7											7		
8	81 c2								85 c2	86 c2	8	3	15
9	87 c2	85 c2	83 c2	88 c2	81 c2		81 c2				9	6	21
10											10		
11											11		
12N											12N		
1P											1P		
2						93 AH	81 AH	Loss of BFP Turbine run back			2	2	23
3		86 c2	98 c2	85 c2		84 c2	84 c2	82 c2	84 c2	90 c2	3	8	31
4	84 c2	82 c2	86 c2				83 c2	86 c2	100 c2	100 c2	4	7	38
5	93 c2	89 c2	83 c2	83 c2	81 c2		81 c2	82 c2	81 c2	81 c2	5	9	47
6											6		
7											7		
8											8		
9											9		
10											10		
11											11		

A MALFUNCTION

MALFUNCTION

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Document chart lab will provide reason codes

Temporary 80% thru 5/31/91

Sanford PLANT
DAILY OPACITY EMISSIONS REPORT
 Form 4954 (Non-Stocked) Rev. 2/84

UNIT NO. **SAT APR 20 1991**

4 (80% Opacity)

SIX MINUTE INTERVALS											Six Minute Intervals > 80%		
Time	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		This Hour	Last 24 Hours
12MN											12MN		
1AM						c283		c288			1AM	2	2
2								c282			2	1	3
3		c281	c282	c283			93cr		82cr	85cr	3	6	9
4										92	4	1	10
5	c288	c283				c282	c288	c295	88cr		5	6	16
6			81cr	80cr	81cr	80cr		c287		82cr	6	6	20
7	80.5cr	85cr	94 cr	86cr	93cr	87cr					7	6	28
8		82cr	86cr	83 cr							8	3	31
9					81cr	82cr	81cr				9	3	34
10					81cr	81cr					10	2	36
11	82cr		83cr	83cr	83cr			82cr	82cr		11	6	42
12N	92cr			84cr	87cr	82cr	82cr				12N	5	47
1P											1P		
2											2		
3											3		
4											4		
5											5		
6											6		
7											7		
8											8		
9											9		
10											10		
11											11		

A MALFUNCTION

MALFUNCTION

- * 1 Monitor Out of Service
- * 2 Burner Problem
- * 3 Control Problem
- * 4 Other

B START-UP/SHUT-DOWN

- 1 Start-Up
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Document chart lab will provide reason codes

Tempor 80% thru 5/31/91

Sanford PLANT
DAILY OPACITY EMISSIONS REPORT
 Form 4954 (Non-Stocked) Rev. 2/84

UNIT NO. **SUN APR 21 1991**
 4 (80% Orimulsion)

Time	SIX MINUTE INTERVALS										Six Minute Intervals > 80%		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	This Hour	Last 24 Hours	
12MN						86c2	89c2	89c2			12MN	3	3
1AM	84	85c2	84c2				91c2		84c2	90c2	1AM	6	9
2	88	88	92c2		90c2	94c2	87c2	93c2		96c2	2	8	17
3	88	87c2	84c2	87c2		88c2	93c2	82c2	82c2		3	8	25
4											4		
5											5		
6											6		
7											7		
8						81c2				84c2	8	2	27
9	89c2	84c2	82c2			84c2	89c2	84c2	86c2		9	7	34
10											10		
11											11		
12N											12N		
1P											1P		
2		81c2				81c2	81c2				2	3	37
3									84c2		3	1	38
4		84c2	89c2	98c2	92c2	84c2	82c2	87c2			4	7	45
5											5		
6											6		
7											7		
8											8		
9									82c2		9	1	46
10		84c2	81c2								10	11	48
11											11		48

A MALFUNCTION

- MALFUNCTION
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 - * 3 Control Problem
 - * 4 Other

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Document chart lab will provide reason codes

*Need cause + corrective action

**CONTINUOUS EMISSIONS MONITORING REPORT
FLORIDA POWER AND LIGHT
SANFORD PLANT
UNIT FOUR
OPACITY MONITOR
ORIMULSION TEST BURN PROJECT
APRIL 15-21, 1991**

**DATA COMPILED BY
SPECTRUM SYSTEMS INC.
PENSACOLA, FL**

SECTION 1
SIX MINUTE OPACITY AVERAGES

The following data was compiled from a copy of the original strip chart recordings provided to Spectrum Systems Inc. by Florida Power and Light for unit four at the Sanford Plant. Hourly averages were obtained by taking the sum of the valid six minute averages and dividing by the number of valid averages. This gives a real average based on known good minutes. The squares on the data table that are blacked in are the six minute averages that were deemed invalid due to calibrations happening, or any reason causing the integrated output from the opacity monitor to go to zero while the unit is on-line.

Opacity Monitors Six Minute Averages, April 17, 1991.

SIX MINUTE PERIOD	:00--:06	:06--:12	:12--:18	:18--:24	:24--:30	:30--:36	:36--:42	:42--:48	:48--:54	:54--:60	
HOUR OF DAY											HOUR AVERAGE
12: A.M.	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.10
1: A.M.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
2: A.M.	15	16	19	8		0	30	40	42	48	24.22
3: A.M.	54	0	68	74	42	52	66	79	90	92	61.70
4: A.M.	76	55			45	71	78	77	65	64	66.38
5: A.M.	68	70	72	72	70	70	70	70	70	72	70.40
6: A.M.	72	72	74	74	75	78	82	76	74	78	75.50
7: A.M.	76	76	74	74	78	83	82	82	82	73	78.00
8: A.M.	70	74	72	71	71	70	69	69	69	68	70.30
9: A.M.	68	68	67	67	68	68	68	70	70	70	68.40
10: A.M.	68	70	70	72	85	85	76	76	88	75	76.50
11: A.M.	71	72	70	76	73	70	71	77	75	74	72.90
12: NOON	74	69	68		47	63	66	67	69	68	65.67
1: P.M.	70	69	70	77	80	81	81	79	75	76	75.80
2: P.M.	76	77	78	80	80	82	82	82	81	74	79.20
3: P.M.	72	72	77	58	58	58	58	59	59	59	63.00
4: P.M.	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59.00
5: P.M.	61	62	63	63	64	69	73	76	88	76	69.50
6: P.M.	81	68	75	69	81	73	78	70	72	69	73.60
7: P.M.	74	72	76	72	64	65	75	81	76	73	72.80
8: P.M.	81	76		57	70	77	81	72	80	69	73.67
9: P.M.	66	62	62	61	60	60	60	66	70	78	64.50
10: P.M.	71	76	76	72	64	66	66	64	67	77	69.90
11: P.M.	77	66	82	77	78	75	79	78	78	75	76.50

Blackened squares indicate invalid or no data obtained for that time period.

Opacity Monitors Six Minute Averages, April 18, 1991.

SIX MINUTE PERIOD	:00--:06	:06--:12	:12--:18	:18--:24	:24--:30	:30--:36	:36--:42	:42--:48	:48--:54	:54--:60	
HOUR OF DAY											HOUR AVERAGE
12: A.M.	75	75	76	79	79	79	79	79		44	73.89
1: A.M.	60	60	61	60	60	62	62	62	63	63	61.30
2: A.M.	62	63	64	64	66	66	66	66	66	66	64.90
3: A.M.	64	64	64	68	68	63	66	71	74	74	67.60
4: A.M.	83	72	67		51	73	73	90	95	68	74.67
5: A.M.	66	66	70	68	68	68	70	70	73	76	69.50
6: A.M.	76	72	75	80	82	86	84	86	88	88	81.70
7: A.M.	81	82	88	93	86	90	72	89	73	70	82.40
8: A.M.	74	73	72	71	68	68	71	72	74	71	71.40
9: A.M.	70	72	70	78	84	93	97	93	83	74	81.40
10: A.M.	70	70	72	78	80	81	85	86	93	96	81.10
11: A.M.	86	88	90	84	79	75	65	72	76	79	79.40
12: NOON	75	76	69		47	66	66	69	67	64	66.56
1: P.M.	60	64	64	69	62	60	65	68	73	77	66.20
2: P.M.	69	75	71	72	70	69	72	68	68	71	70.50
3: P.M.	70	67	68	64	70	65	70	65	64	64	66.70
4: P.M.	67	68	67	64	60	60	62	68	68	65	64.90
5: P.M.	70	70	69	70	69	71	71	73	74	77	71.40
6: P.M.	75	72	79	73	71	67	68	66	75	75	72.10
7: P.M.	80	74	66	61	62	63	70	69	65	70	68.00
8: P.M.	71	68	70		54	72	71	72	67	63	67.56
9: P.M.	63	68	70	73	71	70	68	78	81	78	72.00
10: P.M.	80	78	69	67	70	78	77	77	83	82	76.10
11: P.M.	80	82	84	91	83	72	68	68	80	82	79.00

Blackened squares indicate invalid or no data obtained for that time period.

Opacity Monitors Six Minute Averages, April 19, 1991.

SIX MINUTE PERIOD	:00-:06	:06-:12	:12-:18	:18-:24	:24-:30	:30-:36	:36-:42	:42-:48	:48-:54	:54-:60	
HOUR OF DAY											HOUR AVERAGE
12: A.M.	74	68	68	68	71	70	72	78	78	76	72.30
1: A.M.	81	76	76	72	72	72	72	75	75	72	74.30
2: A.M.	70	70	70	70		68	70	70	72	72	70.22
3: A.M.	71	72	76	83	81	81	82	72	86	86	79.00
4: A.M.	79	74	72	82		66	85	76	82	83	77.67
5: A.M.	85	72	71	70	70	70	70	70	70	71	71.90
6: A.M.	72	74	80	76	78	78	85	71	73	71	75.80
7: A.M.	73	74	76	75	74	74	72	70	71	72	73.10
8: A.M.	81	79	76	71	71	72	73	75	85	86	76.90
9: A.M.	87	85	83	88	81	76	80	70	71	75	79.60
10: A.M.	80	78	75	70	67	66	65	64	64	64	69.30
11: A.M.	63	69	64	64	64	64	63	63	63	63	64.00
12: NOON	63		47	62	62	62	62	63	62	62	60.56
1: P.M.	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62.00
2: P.M.	62	62	62	56	42	56	93	81	64	66	64.40
3: P.M.	74	85	98	87	80	84	84	82	84	90	84.80
4: P.M.	84	82	86	74	80	80	83	86	100	100	85.50
5: P.M.	93	89	84	83	82	78	80	82	82	80	83.30
6: P.M.	75	77	76	74	74	71	70	71	72	72	73.20
7: P.M.	75	75	76	76	76	76	76	78	79	73	76.00
8: P.M.	72	72		55	72	72	72	73	74	75	63.70
9: P.M.	74	75	75	74	66	64	64	64	64	63	68.30
10: P.M.	63	62	63	62	62	62	62	62	62	63	63.00
11: P.M.	63	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62.10

Blackened squares indicate invalid or no data obtained for that time period.

Opacity Monitors Six Minute Averages, April 20, 1991.

SIX MINUTE PERIOD	:00--06	:06--12	:12--18	:18--24	:24--30	:30--36	:36--42	:42--48	:48--54	:54--60	
HOUR OF DAY											HOUR AVERAGE
12: A.M.	65	62	62	72			66	71	71	64	66.63
1: A.M.	62	63	63	62	68	83	77	88	74	69	70.90
2: A.M.	72	70	72	76	68	63	69	72	82	77	72.10
3: A.M.	72	72	81	82	82	78	77	93	76	82	79.50
4: A.M.	83	75	65		62	64	66	68	80	92	65.50
5: A.M.	88	83	74	74	73	82	88	95	88	79	82.40
6: A.M.	71	75	81	80	82	80	78	87	72	82	78.80
7: A.M.	80	85	94	86	93	86	78	74	75	73	82.40
8: A.M.	76	82	86	83	78	74	73	76	74	76	77.80
9: A.M.	75	73	74	75	81	81	81	80	78	76	77.40
10: A.M.	73	72	74	76	81	81	77	72	73	75	75.40
11: A.M.	82	80	83	83	83	72	71	81	81	80	79.60
12: NOON	92			84	88	82	82	78	72	71	81.13
1: P.M.	70	70	70	70	69	69	68	68	68	68	69.00
2: P.M.	68	67	67	67	66	66	67	66	66	66	66.60
3: P.M.	66	66	66	66	66	68	66	66	66	66	66.20
4: P.M.	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	69	66.30
5: P.M.	68	70	70	70	71	71	76	72	70	71	70.90
6: P.M.	71	72	71	69	68	68	68	67	67	66	68.70
7: P.M.	66	66	66	65	65	65	65	64	65	68	65.50
8: P.M.			64	64	64	66	69	69	66	63	58.33
9: P.M.	63	63	63	63	63	62	64	67	67	68	64.30
10: P.M.	68	68	68	69	69	69	69	69	69	70	68.80
11: P.M.	70	69	70	70	69	70	70	70	70	70	69.80

Blackened squares indicate invalid or no data obtained for that time period.

Opacity Monitors Six Minute Averages, April 21, 1991.

SIX MINUTE PERIOD	:00--:06	:06--:12	:12--:18	:18--:24	:24--:30	:30--:36	:36--:42	:42--:48	:48--:54	:54--:60	
HOUR OF DAY											HOUR AVERAGE
12: A.M.	70	70	70	72	79	86	89	89	78	70	77.30
1: A.M.	70	84	85	84	76	76	91	75	84	90	81.50
2: A.M.	88	88	92	78	90	94	87	93	79	96	88.50
3: A.M.	88	87	84	83	79	88	93	82	82	76	84.20
4: A.M.	74	70	70					70	66	67	69.50
5: A.M.	71	66	68	65	70	67	77	68	64	64	68.00
6: A.M.	66	68	69	75	70	64	72	69	68	77	69.80
7: A.M.	64	75	72	64	73	73	67	71	77	73	70.90
8: A.M.	76	75	66	72	71	67	81	78	67	74	72.70
9: A.M.	84	89	84	82	78	78	84	89	86	79	83.30
10: A.M.	77	73	72	70	69	70	70	72	70	71	71.40
11: A.M.	70	69	72	74	79	76	76	73	68	68	72.50
12: NOON	68	68			67	68	68	70	70	66	68.13
1: P.M.	66	68	68	72	78	76	76	76	68	68	71.60
2: P.M.	68	81	76	76	77	81	81	73	66	66	74.50
3: P.M.	72	66	78	72	70	74	74	84	76	77	74.30
4: P.M.	84	89	98	92	84	82	85	76	76	78	84.40
5: P.M.	78	76	76	78	75	72	70	70	71	71	73.70
6: P.M.	74	73	68	70	71	76	74	71	76	75	72.80
7: P.M.	74	74	72	76	74	72	78	72	68	72	73.20
8: P.M.	74	65	68			68	68	68	68	68	68.38
9: P.M.	68	70	70	72	70	70	71	82	79	76	72.80
10: P.M.	84	81	70	70	69	69	69	69	69	69	71.90
11: P.M.	69	69	70	70	70	70	69	70	70	70	69.70

Blackened squares indicate invalid or no data obtained for that time period.



Inter-Office Correspondence

To: M.A. SMITH JEN/EDO

Date: APRIL 24, 1991

From: M.P. HALPIN, P.E.

Department: PSN/PLT

Subject: **ORIMULSION WEEKLY REPORT**


This is the eighth of a series of weekly reports detailing our efforts to reduce opacity while combusting orimulsion on Sanford Plant's Unit No. 4.

As reported last week, we are awaiting receipt of orimulsion with $1.20 \pm .05$ magnesium to vanadium ratio. However, we have concurrently been working on an air/fuel ratio curve which will minimize opacity.

As of this date, a curve has been developed which should minimize opacity based upon a varying "excess air" versus load. As suspected, the data revealed the need to operate the unit with higher amounts of excess air (than is normal with fuel oil) at lower unit loading, and lower amounts of excess air (than is "normal" for fuel oil) at higher unit loading.

This finding was corroborated by representatives of "Powergen" (a British electric utility) who have also done limited testing or orimulsion, and found that at high unit outputs (or their units) testing indicated that mass emission rates were reduced with very low operating levels of excess air.

This "desired oxygen" curve has now been built into our combustion control scheme, and should provide some incremental opacity improvements.



M.P. Halpin
Ops. Supt.

MPH/t

PSN C-29